

THE UNIVERSITY OF BURDWAN
Syllabus for M.A.Part I (Political Science) to be
effective from 2001-2003

Paper : I

Political Thought : Select Thinkers

First Half

Indian

1. Kautilya : Statecraft.
2. Rammohun : Liberalism – its different shades.
3. Bankim : Nationalism, Equality.
4. Gandhi : Alternative Theory of State : Satyagraha, Trusteeship
5. Nehru : State, Socialism and Democracy.
6. M. N. Roy : Communism, Radical Humanism, New Humanism.
7. Aurobindo : Nationalism & Theory of resistance.
8. Subhas Bose : Nationalism : alternative model.
9. Vivekananda : Spiritual Nationalism & Man-making.
10. Tagore : State & Society

References :

1. Bharati Mukherjee : *Kautilya's Concept of Diplomacy : A New Interpretation*, Minerva Associates, Kolkata, 1976.
2. R. P. Kangle : *The Kautilya's Artha-sastra*, Bombay University, Mumbai, 1963.
3. Bimanbehari Majumdar : *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas : From Rammohun to Dayananda*, Bookland Private Limited, Kolkata, 1967.
4. Partha Chatterjee : *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World : A Derivative Discourse*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1986.
5. M. K. Haldar : *Foundations of Nationalism in India (A Study of Bankim Chandra Chatterjee)*, Ajanta Publications, New Delhi, 1989.
6. Buddhadeva Bhattacharyya : *Evolution of the Political Philosophy of Gandhi*, Calcutta Book House, Kolkata, 1969.

7. Nirmal Kumar Bose : *Studies in Gandhism*. Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad, 1972.
8. Orest Martyshin : *Jawaharlal Nehru and His Political Views*, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1989.
9. E. M. S Namboodiripad : *Nehru : Ideology and Practice*, National Book Centre, New Delhi, 1988.
10. Narahari Kaviraj : *Gandhi – Nehru Through Marxist Eyes*, Manisha, Kolkata, 1988.
11. Hiren Mukherjee : *Bow of Burning Gold : A Study of Subhas Chandra Bose*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1977.
12. John Patrick Haithcok : *Communism and Nation-alism in India : M. N. Roy and Comintern Policy*, Oxford University Press, Mumbai, 1971.
13. Anil Baran Ray : *Society, Religion and Politics in India : Ideas and Issues*, Manuscripts India, 2001.
14. Thomas Pantham and Kenneth L Deutsch : *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi (latest edition).
15. V. P. Varma : *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 1987.
16. M. N. Jha : *Modern Indian Political Thought : Rammohun Roy to Present Day*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Delhi, 1975.

Paper I

Second Half

Western

1. Plato : Justice, Ideal State.
2. Aristotle : Teleology, Theory of State
3. Machiavelli : Concept of Statecraft.
4. Hobbes : Science of Politics, Reason of the State
5. Locke : Empiricism, Foundation of Liberalism.
6. Rousseau : General Will : Totalitarian and democratic implications.
7. Hegel : Metaphysical Theory of the State
8. J. S. Mill : Liberalism, Liberty and Representation.

References :

1. G. Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd. London, 1946.
2. A Hacker : *Political Theory*, The Macmillan Company, London, 1960.
3. E. Barker : *Greek Political Theory : Plato and his Predecessors*, London, Methuen, 1947.
4. E. Barker : *Theoretical Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Putnam, 1906.
5. E. Barker : *Political Thought in England, 1848–1914*, London, Oxford University Press, 1959.
6. Herbert Marcuse : *Reason and Revolution : Hegel and the Rise of Social Theory*, New York, Oxford Univ. Press, 1941.
7. C. E. Vaughan : *Studies in the History of Political Philosophy*, Vols. I & II, Manchester, 1925.
8. L. Stephen : *The English Utilitarians* (Vols. I & II), London. Oxford Univ. Press.
9. Isaac Kramnick (Ed.) : *Essays in the History of Political Thought*, Prentice Hall, INC, New Jersey, 1969.
10. John P. Plamenatz : *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford Univ. Press, 1958.
11. McGovern : *From Luther to Hitler*, Boston, Houghton, 1941.

Paper II

Political Theory

First Half

Liberal

1. Crisis in 20th Century Liberalism and *Emergence of neo-liberalism*.
2. Authority, Liberty, Rights and Justice (*Hobhouse, Barker, Laski, Russell and Rawls*).
3. Recent Trends : *Communitarianism and Multi-culturalism* (Miller, Taylor, Kymlicka, Dworkin, Freedan).

References :

1. S. Avineri and Avner de-Shalit (eds.) : *Communitarianism and Individualism*, OUP, Oxford, 1992 (Introduction, Chapters 2, 4–10, 12).
2. J. Rawls : *A Theory of Justice*, Cambridge : Harvard Univ. Press, 1971.

3. R. Dworkin : *A Matter of Principle* (in it 'Liberalism'), Oxford, 1986.
4. W. Kymlicka : *Liberalism, Community and Culture*, Oxford, 1989.
5. S. Lukes : *Individualism*, Oxford 1973.
6. M. Sande (ed.), : *Liberalism and its Critics*, Oxford, 1984.
7. C. S. Macpherson : *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, 1965.
8. G. H. Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*, George G. Harrap & Co. Ltd, London 1946.
9. O. Bakshi : *The Crisis of Political Theory*, OUP, Delhi, 1987.
10. David Thomson : *Political Ideas*, Penguin, London, 1966.
11. R. Barker : *Political Ideas in Modern Britain*.
12. E. Barker : *The Principles of Social and Political Theory*, OUP, Kol., 1951.
13. L. T. Hobhouse : *Liberalism* (1911), and *Democracy and Reaction* (1905).
14. J. A. Hobson : *The Crisis of Liberalism : New Issues for Democracy* (1969).
15. Rajib Bhargava et al(eds.) : *Multiculturalism, Liberalism and Democracy*, OUP, Delhi, 1999.
16. John Rawls : *Political Liberalism*, New York : Columbia Univ. Press, 1993

Paper II

Political Theory

Second Half

Marxist

1. Classical : National Questions, State, Revolution, Imperialism (Marx & Engels, Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky, Luxemburg, Mao).
2. Western : Civil Society, Hegemony, Structuralism, Totality, Legitimation Crisis (Lukacs, Gramsci, Althusser, Habermas and the Frankfurt School)
3. Current Trends : Analytical Marxism, Post-Structuralism, Post-Marxism. (broad overview)

References :

1. David McLellan : *Marxism After Marx*, (3rd edn., 1998) Macmillan, London.
2. Perry Anderson : *Considerations on Western Marxism*, Verso, London.
3. Perry Anderson : *In the Tract of Historical Materialism*, Verso, London.
4. New Left Review (ed.) : *Western Marxism—A Critical Reader*, NLB, London.
5. Neil Harding : *Lenin's Political Thought*, Macmillan Press, London, 1977.
6. Alex Callinicos (ed.) : *Marxist Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1989.
7. G. A. Cohen : *Karl Marx's Theory of History—A Defence*, Oxford, Clarendon, 1978.
8. G. A. Cohen : *History, Labour and Freedom*, Oxford Clarendon, 1989.
9. Stalin : *Marxism and the National Question* (1913) Moscow, Progress Publishers.
10. Lenin : *The State and Revolution*, Moscow, Progress Publishers.
11. Lukac's : *History and Class Consciousness* (1923/1967), Rupa & Co., New Delhi 1993.
12. Knei-Paz : *Social and Political Thought of Trotsky*, Oxford, Clarendon.
13. L. Althusser : *For Marx ; Reading Capital; Lenin, Philosophy and other Essays*, NLB, 1978, London.
14. A. Gramsci : *Selections From Prison Notebooks* (1971), Lawrence & Wishart, London.
15. J. Femia : *Gramsci's Political Thought*, Oxford, Clarendon, 1981.
16. M. Mohanty : *Political Thought of Mao Tse-Tung*, Ajanta, Delhi.

Paper III

Comparative Politics

First Half

Major Approaches

1. Systematic study of Comparative Politics : Transition from Comparative Government to Comparative Politics.
2. Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism.

3. Systems Approach.
4. Structural–Functional Approach.
5. Group Approach.
6. Communications Approach.
7. Politico–Cultural Approach.
8. Approaches to Political Development and Modernization.

References :

1. Harry Eckstein and David Apter, (ed.) : *Comparative Politics : A Reader*, New York : Free Press. 1963.
2. J. C. Charlesworth, (ed.) : *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York, Free Press, 1967.
3. David Easton : *A Systems Analysis of Political Life*, New York : John Wiley and Sons, 1965.
4. Oran Young : *Systems of Political Sciences*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice–Hall, 1968.
5. Gabriel A. Almond, (ed.) : *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton : Princeton University Press, 1960.
6. Gabriel A. Almond, and G. B. Powell, Jr. : *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Boston : Little, Brown, 1966.
7. Garbriel A. Almond and Sidney Verba : *The Civic Culture*, Princeton : Princeton Univ. Press, 1963.
8. Lucian Pye and Sidney Verba (eds) : *Political Culture and Political Development*, Princeton : Princeton Univ. Press, 1965.
9. Lucian Pye : *Aspects of Political Development*, Boston : Little, Brown, 1966.
10. Samuel P Huntington : *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven : Yale University Press, 1968.

Paper III
Comparative Politics
Second Half
Politics of South Asia

1. Colonial legacy and problems of State Formation.
2. Legitimacy and Governance : Problems of Nation–Building (ethnicity, religion and language).
3. Institutional response— Federalism, Democracy, Devolution
4. SAARC : Problems and Prospects.

[The above topics in Second Half are to be illustrated with reference to India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan and Sri Lanka].

References

1. Mohan Ram : *The Fractured Island*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 1989.
2. V. Kanesalingami (ed.) : *Political Dimensions of South Asian Cooperation*, Delhi : Macmillan, 1991.
3. Sankar Ghosh and Somen Mukherjee (ed.) : *Emerging South Asian Order : Hopes and Concerns*, Kolkata : Media South Asia, 1995.
4. A Bayes & A. Muhamad (ed.) : *Bangladesh at 25 : An Analytical Discourse*, The University Press Ltd. Dhaka, 1998.
5. Farizmund S : *South Asia Problems and Prospects*, International Publishers, USA, 1995.
6. Subrata Kr. Mitra and Dietmar Rothermund (ed) : *Legitimacy and Conflict in South Asia*, Monohar Publications, New Delhi, 1946.
7. Subrata Kr. Mitra and L. Alison (ed.) : *Subnational Movements in South Asia*, Segments, New Delhi, 1948.
8. A. J. Wilson and D. Dalton (ed) : *The States of South Asia : The Problems of National Integration*, Hurst & Co., London.
9. Paul R. Brass (ed.) : *Radical Politics in South Asia*, Macmillan, London, 1989.
10. Feroz Ahmed : *Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan*, Karachi, OUP, 1998.

Paper IV

Politics in India

First Half

Colonial State and The National Movement

1. Nature of Colonial Exploitation— economic, social, cultural, political and administrative
2. National Movements : Different strands :
 - A. Moderates and Extremists,
 - B. 'National Revolutionaries',
 - C. Gandhian,
 - D. Workers and Peasants.
3. Transfer of Power : 1940–1947 Constitutional and Political Developments.

References

1. A. R. Desai, : *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1981.
2. E. M. S Namboodiripad : *A History of Indian Freedom Struggle*, Social Scientist Press, Trivandrum, 1986.
3. R. Palme Dutt : *India today*, Manisha, Kolkata, 1979.
4. Daniel Argov : *Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement, 1893–1920*, Asia Publishing House, Mumbai, 1967
5. Sumit Sarkar : *Modern India : 1885–1947*, Macmillan India Ltd. Delhi, 1983
6. Nimai Parmanik : *Gandhi and the Indian National Revolutionaries*, Sribhumi Publishing House, Kolkata, 1984.
7. নরহরি কবিরাজ (সম্পাদিত) : অসমাপ্ত বিপ্লব, অপূর্ণ আকাঙ্ক্ষা : ভারতের স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রামের ইতিহাস। কে পি বাগচী এ্যান্ড কোম্পানী, কলকাতা, ১৯৯৭
8. Bipan Chandra (et al) : *India's Struggle for Independence*, Vikind, New Delhi, 1988.
9. Bipan Chandra (et all) : *Freedom Struggle*, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1980
10. Sukomal Sen : *Working Class in India : History of Emergence and Movement, 1830–1970*, K.P. Bagchi & Company, Kolkata, 1979.
11. H. K. S. Surjeet : *The History of the Kisan Sabha*, National Book Agency, Kolkata, 1995.

12. D. N. Dhanagare : *Peasant Movements in India, 1920–1950*. Oxford University Press, Mumbai, 1994.
13. V. P. Menon : *The Transfer of Power in India*. Sangam Books, New Delhi, 1981.
14. R. C. Majumdar : *History of the Freedom Movement in India*, Vols. II & III, Firma LKM Private Limited, Kolkata, 1988.
15. কেশব চৌধুরী : ভারতীয় জাতীয়তাবাদের ভিত্তি ও স্বরূপ পশ্চিমবঙ্গ রাজ্য পুস্তক পর্যদ কলকাতা, ১৯৮৪ ।

Paper IV

Second Half

Contemporary Issues

1. Regionalism in Indian Politics.
2. Communalism and the Minorities : Scope and limits of accommodation
3. Caste and Class.
4. National Integration : Problems and Prospects.
5. Federalism and the State's Rights.
6. Politics of Coalition.
7. Human Rights : Law and Movements (An overview).
8. Politics of Environment : the concept of alternative development.

References

1. R. Kothari : *Politics in India*, Orient Longman.
2. R. Kothari (Ed.) : *Caste in Indian Politics*, OUP Hyderabad, 1970.
3. S. Kaviraj (ed.) : *Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
4. P. Chatterjee (Ed) : *Politics and the State in India*, OUP, Delhi.
5. P. Chatterjee (Ed) : *Wages of Freedom*, OUP, Delhi.
6. A. Sen and Dreze : *India : Economic Development and Social Opportunities* OUP, Delhi.
7. R. Chatterjee (Ed.) : *Politics India, State–Society Interface*.
8. A. Kohli : *Democracy and Discontent*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1992.

9. P. Brass : *Politics in India since Independence*, OUP, Cambridge, 1992.
10. A. R. Desai : *India : State and Society : Essays in Dissent*, Popular Prakasan, Mumbai.
11. U. Baxi and B. Parekh (Ed) : *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi.

In all cases latest edition of the reference books should be consulted in case no reference of the year of publication is mentioned.

Part II

(To be effective from the Academic Session 2002-2003)

Paper - V

Political Sociology

F.M. - 100

First Half

Politics of the Modern State

F.M. - 50

1. Rise of the Nation-State and its various forms, functions, crises, and prospects.
2. Different perspectives of the State :
 - (a) Weberian.
 - (b) Pluralist and Neo-pluralist Elite.
 - (c) Marxian and Neo-Marxian
 - (d) Neo-Right – ‘Rolling the State Back’
 - (e) Post - modernist : Foucault

References

1. R. E. Dowse and A. Hughes : *Political Sociology* (John Wiley Sons, UK, 1986).
2. Anthony Giddens : *The Nation-State and Violence*. (Cambridge, 1985)
3. Peter Evans et al (eds.) : *Bringing The State Back In*. (Cambridge, 1985)
4. Charles Tilly (ed.) : *Formation of National States in Western Europe* (1975).
5. Patrick Dunleavy and Brendan O’Leary : *Theories of the State* 1986. (Macmillan, London, 1986).
6. Williams Connelly (ed.) : *Legitimacy and the Modern State* (1988).

7. Anthony Giddens and David Held (eds.) : Classes, Power and Conflict. (Macmillan, 1982).
8. D. Beetham : Max Weber and the Theory of Modern Politics (Allen and Unwin, 1974).
9. Tom Bottomore : Elites and Society (1964).
10. G. Parry : Political Elites.
11. R. Miliband : The State in Capitalist Society.
12. Barry Smart : Michel Foucault. (1985).
13. H. Bhattacharyya : How Really to Roll Back the State : the contributions of Michel Foucault : *The Journal of Socio-Political Studies*, (B.U.) Vol. 2, 1996.
14. D. Koller : Post-modern Theory. (The Guildford Press, NY, 1991)

Paper - V

Political Sociology

Second Half

Conceptualisation of Power F.M. - 100

1. Charles Merriam
2. Lasswell.
3. Robert Dahl.
4. Talcott Parsons.
5. Bertrand Russell.
6. Hannah Arendt.
7. Nicos Poulantzas.
8. Michel Foucault.

References :

1. Steven Lukes (ed.) : Power (Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1986).
2. D. Wrong : Power (University of Chicago, 1988).
3. R. Bell et al (eds.) : Political Power (The Free Press, N.Y., 1969).

4. N. Poulantzas : State, Power, and Socialism.
5. Steven Lukes : Power, A Radical View.
6. B. Smart : Michel Foucault.
7. D. Kellner : The Post-Modern Theory (1991).
8. S. N. Eisenstadt : Political Sociology.
9. N. Poulantzas : Political Power and Social Classes.
10. Steven Lukes : 'Power and Authority' in T. Bottomore and R. Nisbet (eds.) : A History of Sociological Analysis.
11. H. Lasswell : Power and Personality (1948).
12. H. Lasswell and A. Kaplan : Power and Society (1950).

Paper - VI

International Politics

F.M. - 100

First Half

Theory of International Relations

F.M. - 50

1. Evolution of International Relations as a discipline since First World War - Traditional and Scientific approaches to the study of International Relations - Uses and limitations of theory in International Relations.
2. Political Realism and Neo-Realism.
3. The Systems Theory in *international policies* : General Systems Theory as applied to the study of International Relations - Kaplan's models : a Critique.
4. Structural-Functional Models : Agrarian and Industrial Models - Prismatic System Model.
5. Cybernetics and Communication : 'Communication' and 'Power': Model of Karl Deutsch.
6. Game and Bargaining Theory : Different Game Models and their applications to the study of International Relations – Bargaining Models : their relevance to International Relations.
7. Theory of Integration : Functionalist and Neo-functionalism Communication and Integration.

References :

1. Joseph Frinkel : Contemporary International Theory and the Behaviour of States. (Oxford University Press, London, 1973).

2. Robert J. Lieber : Theory and World Politics. (Winthrop Publishers, Cambridge, 1972).
3. Karl W. Deutsch : The Nerves of Govern-ment. (Free Press, New York, 1963).
4. James Dougherty and Robert Pfaltzraff(jr.) : Contending Theories of International Relations. (Harper Collins Publishers, New York, 1990).
5. Theodore Coulombs and James Wolfe : Introduction to International Relations. (Prentice – Hall of India, New Delhi, 1986).
6. Morton Kaplan : Systems and Processes in International Politics. (John Wiley, New York, 1957).
7. Knorr and Rosenau (ed.) : Contending Approaches to International Politics. (Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1969).
8. Knorr and Verba (eds.) : The International System. (Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1961).
9. Jayantanuja Bandyopadhyaya: A General Theory of International Relations. (Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 1993).
10. Charles W. Kegley & Eugene Wittkonf : World Politics : Trend and Transformation.
11. Kanti Bajpai and H.C. Shukul : Interpreting World Politics. (Sage, Delhi, 1995).
12. Hans J. Morgenthau : Politics Among Nations. (Alfred A Knopf, New York, 1948).
13. Kenneth Waltz : Theory of International Politics. (Addison Wesley, Melno Park, 1979).
14. Radharaman Chakraborty : Theory and practice of International Politics. (Macmillan, New Delhi, 1982).

Paper - VI
International Politics
Second Half
Foreign Policy Analysis

1. Nature of Foreign Policy – domestic factors and foreign policy, Pressure groups, Political parties, Public opinion.
2. Major theories of foreign policy – Decision-making theory, Linkage theory.
3. National Interest and Foreign policy.
4. Instruments for the implementation of foreign policy : Foreign Aid, Diplomacy, Propaganda.
5. The basic strands of the foreign policy of the USA in the Post Cold-War period and of China in the post-Mao period.
6. India's foreign policy : Security, Development & World Order.

References :

1. William Wallace : Foreign Policy and Political Process.
2. Joseph Frankel : The Making of Foreign Policy. (Oxford University Press, New York, 1963).
3. R.C. Snyder and others : Foreign Policy Decision Making : An Approach to the study of International Politics. (Free Press, New York, 1962).
4. Trevor Taylor (Ed.) : Approaches and Theory in International Relations.
5. J.N. Rosenau : The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy. (Free Press, New York, 1971).
6. Joseph Frankel : National Interest. (Oxford, 1970).
7. K.J. Holsti : International Politics : A Framework for Analysis. (Prentice – Hall of India, Delhi, 1992).
8. Robert Wendzel : International Relations : A Policy Maker Focus.
9. Radharaman Chakraborty : Theory and Practice of Inter-national Politics. (Macmillan, New Delhi, 1982).
10. H. J. Mergenthau : Politics Among Nations. (New York, 1948).
11. L. J. Martin (Ed.) : Propaganda in International Affairs.
12. Strausz-Hupe and Pesseny : International Relations in the Age of Conflict Between Democracy and Dictator-ship. (New York, 1954).

13. H. Nicolson : Diplomacy. (London, 1942).
14. E. Satew : A Guide to Diplomatic Practice. (London, 1957).
15. George Liska : The New Statecraft : Foreign-Aid in Foreign Policy.
16. J. Bandyopadhyay : The Making of India's Foreign Policy. (Allied, New Delhi, 1980).
17. K. Subrahmanyam : Indian Security Perspectives. (New Delhi, 1973).
18. P. S. Jayaramu : India's National Security and Foreign Policy.
19. Michael Cex – H.S. : Foreign Policy after the Cold War.
20. Richard Snyder (et.al) : Decision making as an Approach to the Study of International Politics.

Group A

Paper VII

Political Sociology of India

First Half

State and Civil Society : India and the West

1. Theoretical issues in State-Civil Society relationship.
2. History of civil society – East and West.
3. Civil Society in India – Colonial and Post – colonial phases
4. State in India – Colonial and Post-colonial phases.
5. Rights against the Post-colonial state.

Paper VII

Political Sociology in India

Second Half

Social Movements and the State in India

1. Nature and types of Social Movements in India.
2. Caste, Tribe and Backward Class movements in India.
3. Peasants' and workers' movements in India.
4. Gender-based movements in India.
5. Ecology movements in India.

Paper VIII

First Half

Changing Patterns of State Politics in India

Political Sociology of the States in India.

1. Dravidian Politics in Tamilnadu.
2. Politics of Sikhism in Punjab.
3. Society and Politics in the North-East.
4. Community and Class in the politics of Kerala.
5. Bihar and U.P. – Studies in socio-political backwardness.
6. Maharashtra Politics of the Dalits.

Paper VIII

Second Half

Society and Politics in West Bengal since 1947

1. Rural society in W.B. : continuity and change.
2. Urbanization and Industrialization in W.B. – Problems and Prospects.
3. Caste in W.B. and the Bhadraklok Phenomenon.
4. Refugees Phenomenon in W.B. Politics.
5. Congress Politics in W.B. 1947-67, 67-77, 77-present.
6. Left Politics in W.B. 1947-67, 67-77-present.

Group - A

Paper – VII-VIII

References

1. Gonga, K and Sharma, H : Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia – MRP, New York, 1973.
2. Desai, A. R. : India, State and Society, Essays in Dissent, Popular, Mumbai, 1975.
3. Kaviraj, S and Khilnani, S (Eds) : Civil Society : History and Possibilities, Cambridge University Press U.K. 2001.

4. Beteille, A : Society and Politics in India, O.U.P., New Delhi, 92.
5. Gupta, D (Ed) : Social Stratification, O.U.P. New Delhi, 1992.
6. Gupta, D (Ed) : The Context of Ethnicity, OUP, New Delhi, 1997.
7. Ghanashyam Shah (Ed) : Capitalist Development : The Indian State, Popular, Mumbai, 1991.
8. Ghanashyam Shah (Ed) : Social Movements and the State, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
9. Rao, M.S.A (Ed) : Social Movements in India – Vols 1, 2 Monohar, Delhi, 1978.
10. Chatterji, R (Ed) : Politics in West Bengal, World Press, Kol. 1985.
11. Chakraborti, Prafulla : The Marginal Men, Lumiere Books, Kalyani, 1990.
12. Bose, Pradip and Others (Ed) : Refugees in West Bengal ; Calcutta Research Group. Kol. 2000.
13. Jalal, Ayesha : Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia.
14. Franda, M : Radical Politics in West Bengal, MIT Press, 1977.
15. Lietai, G.K. : Continuity and change in Rural West Bengal, Sage, New Delhi, 1992.
16. Ross Mallick : Development Policy of a Communist State, West Bengal Since 1977, Cambridge University Press, U.K.
17. Dreze and Sen (Ed) : Indian Development, Select Regional Perspective, OUP New Delhi, 97.
18. Kohli, A : The State and Poverty in India.
19. Kohli, A : Democracy and Discontent.
20. Rogaly, B. Harriss White, B. Bose, Sugata (Eds) : Sonar Bangla of Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
21. Frankel, F and Rao, M.S.A. (Eds) : Dominance and State power Modern India, OUP New Delhi, Vol-1, 89, Vol-2, 90.
22. Nossifer, T.J. : Communism in Kerala, OUP, New Delhi, 1982.
23. Ross Mallick : Development, Ethnicity, Human Rights in South Asia, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
24. Partha Chatterjee (Ed) : Wages of Freedom, OUP, New Delhi, 1998.

25. Bose, Sugata and
Jalal Ayesha (Eds) : Nationalism, Democracy and Development, OUP, New
Delhi, 1997
26. Mohanty, M. Mukherjee,
P.N. and Tom Quist, O (Eds) : People's Rights, Socialist Movements and the State in the
Third World, Sage, New Delhi, 98.
27. Das, Samir Kr. : Regionalism in Power. the Case of AGP (1985-90), Omsons,
New Delhi, 1997.
28. Ganga, K and Sharma, H : Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia, MRP, New York,
1973.
29. Desai, A.R. : India, State and Society, Essays in Dissent, Popular, Mumbai,
1975.
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Khilnani, S (Eds) : Civil Society : History and Possibilities, Cambridge University
Press, U.K. 2001.
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32. Gupta, D (Ed) : Social Stratification, OUP, New Delhi, 1992
33. Gupta, E (Ed) : The Context of Ethnicity, OUP, New Delhi, 1997.
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36. Rao M.S.A. (Ed) : Social Movements in India, Vols.-1.2 Monohar, Delhi, 1978.
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38. Chakraborti, Prafulla : The Marginal Men, Lumiera Books Kalyani, 1990, Refugees
in West Bengal, Calcutta Research Group, Kol. 2000.
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Group B
Paper VII
Public Administration
First Half

Theories of Organisation and Administration

1. Public Administration – Stages of growth, Identity crisis.
2. Classical Theory of Organisation.
3. Scientific Management Theory of Organisation.
4. Human Relations Theory of Organisation.
5. Decision Making Theory of Herbert Simon.
6. Comparative Administration—Fred Riggs.
7. Development Administration.
8. New Public Administration—The Minnowbrook Perspective — 1968 and 1988.

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Group - B
Paper - VII
Public Administration
Second Half
Indian Administration

1. Environmental Setting of Indian Administration : Constitution, Parliamentary Democracy, Federalism, Planning, Socialism.
2. Union Administration
 - (a) Secretariat
 - (b) Cabinet Secretariat
 - (c) Ministries and Departments.
3. Public Services
 - (a) All India Services — Recruitment, Training and Service conditions.
 - (b) State Services — Recruitment, Training and Service conditions.
 - (c) Public Service Commission — Union and the States.
4. Public Undertakings — forms, management and control.
5. Financial Control : Budgetary control, Comptroller and Auditor General of India, Estimates Committee, Public Accounts Committee.
6. Issue Areas in Indian Administration :
 - (a) Redressal of Citizen's Grievances—Lokpal & Lokayukta.
 - (b) Ministers and Civil Servants.

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Paper VIII

Group B

First Half

Local Government

1. Approaches to Local Government : Liberal, Marxist and New Right.
2. Patterns of Local Government in the UK, USA and France (in a comparative perspective)
3. Rural and Urban Self-governing Institutions in India : Theoretical principles and empirical Issues.
4. 73rd and 74th Constitution (Amdt) Acts. Their implications for Indian local government.
5. Issues relating to Governance of Indian metropolises.

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Paper VIII

Group - B

Second Half

Local Government in West Bengal

1. Urbanization in West Bengal – Evolution of urban governance from 1861 to present time. The development of small and medium size towns in West Bengal.
2. Evolution of Panchayati Raj in West Bengal. The present structure of Panchayat institutions. Working of such institutions with reference to evolving leadership, decentralized planning, empowerment of women : scheduled castes & tribes.
3. Municipal Act of 1993. Municipal Authorities : Municipality, Chairman, Chairman-in-Council, Functions & Responsibilities, Financial Provisions. The Committees.
4. The Municipal Corporations in West Bengal : Corporation Authorities, Corporation, Mayor-in-Council, Mayor. Functions and Responsibilities. The Committees Financial provisions.
5. State-Local Relations : Delegation, Cooperation & Control.

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Group C

Paper VII

International Relations

First Half : India's Foreign Policy

1. (a) Basic determinants of India's Foreign Policy.
(b) Role of PMO, Cabinet & Parliament in the Formulation of India's Foreign Policy.
2. India's Security Environment : Internal, Regional and Global.
3. India's Nuclear Policy : The NPT & CTBT.
4. India and Pakistan : Roots of Discord with particular reference to the Kashmir Issue.
5. India & The U.S.A. : Different phases of India - U.S. Relations.
6. Sino – Indian Relations : Different phases.
7. India's relations with the former Soviet Union.
8. India & Her Neighbours : Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Maldives — An Overview.

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2. Kanti Bajpai and Amitabh Mattoo (eds.) : Engaged Democracies : India - U.S. Relations in the 21st Century. (Har-Anand, Delhi, 2000).

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4. Kux : Estranged Democracies : India and the United States. (Sage, New Delhi, 1994).
5. Raju Thomas and Amit Gupta (eds.) : India's Nuclear Security. (New Delhi, 1999).
6. Amitabh Mattoo (Ed.) : India's Nuclear Deter-minant : Pokhran II and Beyond. (Har-Anand, Delhi, 2000).
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Group C

Paper VII

Second Half

International Relations

World Politics Since World War II

F.M. - 50

A. The Cold War Phase :

1. Origins of Cold War : Traditional and Revisionist Views.
2. Different Phases — Sino-Soviet conflict and later developments in their relations — Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962 : Causes and Significance.

B. The Detente Phase :

1. Soviet — U.S. detente : Reasons and significance.
2. Sino-U.S. detente : Basic motivations of the two countries—significance.

C. The Neo-Cold War Phase :

1. Breakdown of detente — Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.
2. U.S. — Soviet rivalry in 1980.

D. The Post-Cold War Phase :

1. Causes of the end of Cold War : Gorbachev's foreign policy and changes in U.S.-Soviet relations — Collapse of Communism in East European Countries — Reunification of Germany — Disintegration of the USSR.
2. Nature and dimensions of post-cold war international relations.
3. Disarmament and Arms Control in the post-cold war era :
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), Comprehensive Test-Ban Treaty (C.T.B.T.), Missile Technology Control Regime (M.T.C.R.) Nuclear Weapon — Free zones (N.W.F.Z.) Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty (I.N.F.T.).

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H.C. Shukul (eds.) : Interpreting World Politics.

N.B. Students are asked to consult subject to availability of the following Journals :

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Foreign Affairs (USA)

International Affairs (London)

The World Today (London)

Current History (USA)

International Studies (New Delhi)

Jadavpur Journal of International Relations (Kolkata)

and Asian Studies (Kolkata).

Group C

Paper VIII

International Relations

F.M. - 100

First Half

International Law of Peace

I. International Law : Definition and Nature.

Sources of International Law, its relations with Municipal Law , Subjects of International Law : Recognition of States : Responsibility of States : Succession of States and International Organizations ;

II. Jurisdiction of States, Personal and Territorial : Territorial Sea ; Continental Shelf ; Exclusive Economic zone and High Seas. Law of Airspace and the Other Space.

International Terrorism Different forms ; Diplomatic and Consular Immunities.

Extradition and Asylum ; Human Rights and International Law ; Pollution and Greenhouse Effect.

III. Law of Treaties.

References :

1. J.G. Starke : An Introduction to International Law.
2. L. Oppenheim : International Law. Vol. I (1964 ed.)
3. J.L. Briefly : The Law of Nations.

4. Ian Browlie : Principles of Public International Law.
5. D.P. Council : International Law for Students.
6. Max Soveneen (ed) : A Manual of International Law
7. Antonio Cassese : International Law in a Divided World (1985) O.U.P. Kolkata
8. Thomas R. Van Dervort : International Law in a Divided World 1983 and organization : An Introduction (1998)
9. Arjun Dev, Indira Arjin Das & Gupta Das : HR : A Source Book NLERT (1996).
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12. Sekhar Ghosh : The Law of the Territorial Sea : Evolution and Development.
13. H.C. Hingorani : Modern International Law.

Group C

Paper VIII

F.M. - 100

Second Half

War

F.M. - 50

1. Concepts of War and aggression : Definition and analysis.
2. Civil War : Distinction between Belligerency & Insurgency : Conditions for the Recognition of Belligerency & Its consequences.
3. Doctrins of Immunity of Non-combatants from attack.
4. Doctrine of Military Necessity.
5. Doctrine of Raptisals.
6. Enemy Character :
 - (a) Individuals ;
 - (b) Goods ;
 - (c) Corporations and
 - (d) Vessels.
7. Prize Court.
8. Blockade & Contraband.

9. Target-Area Bombing & Atom Bombing.
10. Prisoners of War : Humanization of provisions.
11. Neutrality : Rights & Duties of Neutral States, Status of Neutralities under the UN Charter.
12. Compulsive means of settlement of Disputes : Their Admissibility under the UN Charter.
13. Renunciation of war under the U.N. Charter.

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 2. I. Oppenheim, International Law, Vol. 2
 3. C.G. Fenwick, International Law
 4. G.V. Elahn Law Among Nations
 5. W.L. Gould An Introduction to International Law
 6. J. Stone, Legal Control of International Conflicts
 7. S.K. Mukherjee A New Outlook for International Law
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